

Author Guidelines

The authors are fully responsible for the language of their articles. Articles not meeting the standards of sound English grammar might not be published. All articles are refereed. Acceptance of articles is the responsibility of the Editor/Co-Editor in consultation with the Referees. Articles submitted will be subject to single-blind peer review by two referees familiar with the relevant field of research, usually being from a different country from that of the author(s). Only articles of high scientific quality will be accepted for publication. After review process, the Editor will inform the authors of the acceptance, rejection or necessity of revision of the article. Articles are accepted for review only when they report unpublished work that is not being considered for publication elsewhere.

All articles must be submitted by email attachment only to submissions@biomedonline.com

Authors are encouraged to suggest the names and give official email addresses of 2 to 5 potential referees, who are not from their country, while submitting their articles.

Articles that are beyond scope or that do not follow the style and format of this journal will be returned to the authors without being reviewed.

Preparation of Manuscripts

Text

Font: Arial

Font Size: 10; Single-columned & Justified.

No page numbering.

Main Headings

The following main headings should be provided in the manuscript while preparing. Main headings should not be numbered in the manuscript. They should be bold & left-aligned.

Introduction

Materials and Methods

Results

Discussion

Conclusion

Acknowledgement (optional)

References

All subheadings should be italicized, left-aligned, and should be distinguished by using (a), (b), (c), (i), (ii), (iii), etc.

Sequence of Preparation

Article Title (Arial, 14; Centrally-aligned)

Author names (bold) and their full address - Arial,10; Center.

Abstract (not more than 150 words) - Arial, 9; One paragraph.

Keywords (Arial, 9)

Introduction

Materials and Methods

Results

Discussion

Conclusion

Acknowledgement

References (Arial, 9)

Abstract

Abstract, not exceeding 150 words, should be provided summarizing brief introduction, methods used, results and conclusion of the study. No subheadings & references should be given in this section.

Figures

Figures should be of good quality and clearly readable. Graphs, Tables, etc, should be prepared preferably in Microsoft Word and Excel. Scientific pictures should have at least a resolution of 300 DPI (Dots Per Inch) for good quality. Figures, Images and Tables must be placed at the appropriate place within the text where the authors want them to be published.

References

References in the text should be in full if they have one or two authors (e.g.: Roberts, 2004; Roberts and Essenhig, 2006); in the case of multiple authors they should be cited as e.g. Gordon *et al.*, 2004. Full references must be provided in the 'References' section & references in the text must also be found in this section & vice-versa. Authors are fully responsible for any error in the Author Names, Year, Title, Journal Name, Volume & Page Numbers, in the citation of references.

Examples of References ('*et al.*' should be used after the sixth author)

Journal Articles: Ouyang D, Bartholic J, Selegan J, 2005. Assessing sediment loading from agricultural croplands in the Great Lakes basin. *Journal of American Science*, 1(2): 14-21.

A Book: Durbin R, Eddy SR, Krogh A, Mitchison G, 1999. *Biological Sequence Analysis: Probabilistic Models of Proteins and Nucleic Acids*. Cambridge University Press.

A Chapter in a Book: Leach J, 1993. Impacts of the Zebra Mussel (*Dreissena polymorpha*) on water quality and fish spawning reefs of Western Lake Erie. In *Zebra Mussels: Biology, Impacts and Control*, Eds., Nalepa T, Schloesser D, Ann Arbor, MI: Lewis Publishers, pp: 381-397.

Author Guidelines for *Biology and Medicine*

A Report: Makarewicz JC, Lewis T, Bertram P, 1995. Epilimnetic phytoplankton and zooplankton biomass and species composition in Lake Michigan, 1983-1992. US EPA Great Lakes National Program, Chicago, IL. EPA 905-R-95-009.

Conference Proceedings: Stock A, 2004. Signal Transduction in Bacteria. In the Proceedings of the 2004 Markey Scholars Conference, pp: 80-89.

A Thesis: Strunk JL, 1991. The extraction of mercury from sediment and the geochemical partitioning of mercury in sediments from Lake Superior, PhD thesis, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI.

Abbreviations, Units, etc.

Authors should follow internationally agreed rules especially those adopted by the IUPAC-IUB Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature (CBN). The journal will essentially follow the rules defined in the IUPAC Manual of Symbols and Terminology for Physico-Chemical Quantities and Units (Butterworths, London, 1970).

Authorship

For papers to be published in *Biology and Medicine*, each author should have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for the content (this statement is taken from the authorship policy adopted by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors and published in the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals, 1994 and New England Journal of Medicine, 336: 309-315, 1997).

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